

# Sirindhorn International Institute of Technology Thammasat University at Rangsit

School of Information, Computer and Communication Technology

ECS 371: Problem Set 1

Semester/Year: 1/2009

Course Title: Digital Circuits

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Course Web Site: http://www.siit.tu.ac.th/prapun/ecs371/

## Due date: June 25, 2009 (Thursday)

Please submit your homework to the instructor 3 minutes BEFORE your class starts.

#### **Instructions**

1. The questions are assigned from the following textbook:

Thomas L. Floyd, *Digital Fundamentals*, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education International (2009).

- 2. Only TWO of the problems will be graded. Of course, you do not know which problems will be selected; so you should work on all of them.
- 3. Late submission will not be accepted.
- 4. **Write down all the steps** that you have done to obtain your answers. You may not get full credit even when your answer is correct without showing how you get your answer.

### Chapter 2

- 6, 9, 13, 19, 20, 22, 25, 28
- 6. Convert the following binary numbers to decimal:
  - (a) 1110 (b) 1
    - **(b)** 1010
- (c) 11100
- (d) 10000

- (e) 10101
- **(f)** 11101
- (g) 10111
- **(h)** 11111
- 9. How many bits are required to represent the following decimal numbers?
  - (a) 17
- **(b)** 35
- (c) 49
- (d) 68

- (e) 81
- **(f)** 114
- **(g)** 132
- (h) 205

13. Convert each decimal number to binary using repeated division by 2:

(a) 15

**(b)** 21

(c) 28

(d) 34

(e) 40

**(f)** 59

(g) 65

**(h)** 73

- 19. What are two ways of representing zero in 1's complement form?
- 20. How is zero represented in 2's complement form?
- 22. Determine the 2's complement of each binary number using either method:

(a) 10

**(b)** 111

(c) 1001

(d) 1101

(e) 11100

**(f)** 10011

(g) 10110000

**(h)** 00111101

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25. Express each decimal number as an 8-bit number in the 2's complement form:

(a) +12

**(b)** -68

(c) +101

(d) -125

28. Determine the decimal value of each signed binary number in the 2's complement form:

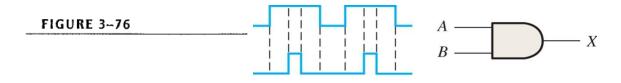
(a) 10011001

**(b)** 01110100

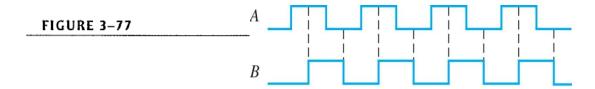
(c) 10111111

## **Chapter 3**

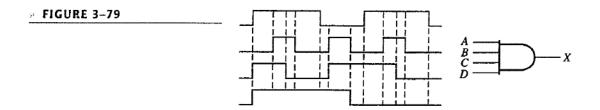
- 6, 8, 16, 20, 23
- 5. Determine the output, X, for a 2-input AND gate with the input waveforms shown in Figure 3–76. Show the proper relationship of output to inputs with a timing diagram.



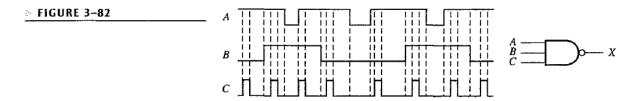
**6.** Repeat Problem 5 for the waveforms in Figure 3–77.



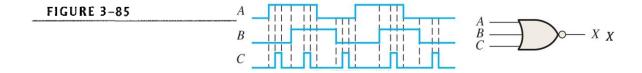
8. The input waveforms applied to a 4-input AND gate are as indicated in Figure 3-79. Show the output waveform in proper relation to the inputs with a timing diagram.



16. Determine the gate output for the input waveforms in Figure 3-82 and draw the timing diagram.



20. Determine the output waveform in Figure 3-85 and draw the timing diagram.



23. How does an exclusive-OR gate differ from an OR gate in its logical operation?