## Instructions

1. Separate into groups of no more than three students each. The group cannot be the same as any of your former groups after the midterm.
2. [ENRE] Explanation is not required for this exercise.
3. Do not panic.

| Date: $\underline{1} \underline{6} / \underline{1} \underline{0} / 2019$ |  |  |  |
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1. $M(f)$ is plotted on the left below. Consider a switching modulator:


The switching box is operating at frequency 30 Hz with duty cycle $50 \%$.
a. Plot $V(f)$

We have seen, in class, that
$v(t)=m(t) \times r(t)$ where $r(t)=\frac{1}{2}+\frac{2}{\pi} \cos \left(2 \pi f_{0} t\right)-\frac{2}{3 \pi} \cos \left(2 \pi\left(3 f_{0}\right) t\right)+\frac{2}{5 \pi} \cos \left(2 \pi\left(5 f_{0}\right) t\right)+$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{h}{2}=\frac{2 \pi}{2}=\pi \\
& \frac{h}{\pi}=\frac{2 \pi}{\pi}=2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
-\frac{h}{3 \pi}=-\frac{2 \pi}{3 \pi}=-\frac{2}{3}-\cdots \underset{\sim}{\sim}
$$

b. Plot $X(f)$ when the frequency response of the BPF is $H(f)=\left\{\begin{array}{ll}3, & |f-30| \leq 14, \\ 3, & |f+30| \leq 14, \\ 0, & \text { otherwise. }\end{array} \quad= \begin{cases}3, & 16 \leq f \leq 44, \\ 3, & -44 \leq f \leq-16, \\ 0, & \text { otherwise. }\end{cases}\right.$

c. Plot $X(f)$ when the frequency response of the BPF is $H(f)=\left\{\begin{array}{ll}4, & |f-33| \leq 3, \\ 4, & |f+33| \leq 3, \\ 0, & \text { otherwise. }\end{array} \quad= \begin{cases}4, & 30 \leq f \leq 36, \\ 4, & -36 \leq f \leq-30, \\ 0, & \text { otherwise. }\end{cases}\right.$



