ECS 315: Probability and Random Processes
HW 11 — Due: November 22, 5 PM
Lecturer: Prapun Suksompong, Ph.D.

## Instructions

(a) This assignment has 3 pages.
(b) (1 pt) Write your first name and the last three digit of your student ID on the upperright corner of every submitted sheet.
(c) (1 pt) For each part, write your explanation/derivation and answer in the space provided.
(d) $(8 \mathrm{pt})$ It is important that you try to solve all non-optional problems.
(e) Late submission will be heavily penalized.

Problem 1 (Yates and Goodman, 2005, Q3.2.1). The random variable $X$ has probability density function

$$
f_{X}(x)= \begin{cases}c x & 0 \leq x \leq 2 \\ 0, & \text { otherwise }\end{cases}
$$

Use the pdf to find the following quantities.
(a) the constant $c$
(b) $P[0 \leq X \leq 1]$
(c) $P[-1 / 2 \leq X \leq 1 / 2]$.
(d) the cdf $F_{X}(x)$.

Problem 2 (Modified from Yates and Goodman, 2005, Q3.1.3). The CDF of a random variable $W$ is

$$
F_{W}(w)= \begin{cases}0, & w<-5 \\ (w+5) / 8, & -5 \leq w<-3 \\ 1 / 4, & -3 \leq w<3 \\ 1 / 4+3(w-3) / 8, & 3 \leq w<5 \\ 1, & w \geq 5\end{cases}
$$

(a) Is $W$ a continuous random variable?
(b) What is $P[W \leq 4]$ ?
(c) What is $P[-2<W \leq 2]$ ?
(d) What is $P[W>0]$ ?
(e) What is the value of $a$ such that $P[W \leq a]=1 / 2$ ?

Problem 3 (Yates and Goodman, 2005, Q3.2.3). The CDF of random variable $W$ is

$$
F_{W}(w)= \begin{cases}0, & w<-5 \\ (w+5) / 8, & -5 \leq w<-3 \\ 1 / 4, & -3 \leq w<3 \\ 1 / 4+3(w-3) / 8, & 3 \leq w<5 \\ 1, & w \geq 5\end{cases}
$$

Find its pdf $f_{W}(w)$.

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